

$$L_2(R^2, R^2).$$

$$\ell U = B_c U + G(x, y)U = F(x, y), (x, y) \in R^2, \quad (1)$$

$$B_c = \begin{pmatrix} c(x, y) & 0 \\ 0 & c(x, y) \end{pmatrix} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \frac{\partial}{\partial y}, \quad c(x, y) \geq 0, \quad U = (u, v),$$

$$G(x, y) = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11}(x, y) & a_{12}(x, y) \\ a_{21}(x, y) & a_{22}(x, y) \end{pmatrix}, \quad F(x, y) = (f(x, y), g(x, y)).$$

$$c(x, y) (c(x, y) \geq 0) - , \quad a_{ij} = a_{ij}(x, y) \\ (i, j = 1, 2) - , \quad f(x, y) \quad g(x, y) \\ L_2(R^2).$$

$$\omega = u + iv \quad (1)$$

$$\ell \omega = \partial_{\bar{z}} \omega - q \partial_z \omega + A \omega + B \bar{\omega} = \Phi, \quad (2)$$

$$q(x, y), A, B \quad \Phi :$$

$$q = \frac{1 - c(x, y)}{1 + c(x, y)}, \quad A = \frac{a_{11} + a_{22} + i(a_{21} - a_{12})}{2(1 + c(x, y))},$$

$$B = \frac{a_{11} - a_{22} + i(a_{21} + a_{12})}{2(1 + c(x, y))}, \quad \Phi = \frac{f(x, y) + ig(x, y)}{2(1 + c(x, y))}.$$

$$q \equiv 0, A \equiv 0, B \equiv 0 \quad \Phi \equiv 0).$$

$$c(x, y) \geq \sigma > 0, \tag{1}$$

$$c(x, y) \geq 0, \quad c(x, y) \geq \sigma > 0,$$

$$\lim_{x^2+y^2 \rightarrow +\infty} c(x, y) = +\infty,$$

$$|q| \leq q(\sigma) < 1, \dots, q \tag{2}$$

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$$U(x, y) = (u(x, y), v(x, y)), \quad L_2 = L_2(R^2, R^2),$$

$$\{U_n\}_{n=1}^\infty \subset C_0^\infty(R^2, R^2),$$

$$\|U_n - U\|_{L_2} \rightarrow 0, \quad \|\ell U_n - F\|_{L_2} \rightarrow 0 \quad n \rightarrow \infty.$$

$$c(x, y) (c(x, y) \geq 0)$$

$$a_{ij} \quad (i, j = 1, 2)$$

$$\mu_1 \left(a_{11}(x, y) - \left| \frac{\partial c(x, y)}{\partial x} \right| \right) u^2 - (|a_{12}(x, y)| + |a_{21}(x, y)|) uv -$$

$$- \mu_2 \left(a_{22}(x, y) + \left| \frac{\partial c(x, y)}{\partial x} \right| \right) v^2 \geq \delta^2(x, y) (u^2 + v^2), \quad \delta(x, y) \geq \delta_0 > 0,$$

$$0 < \mu_1, \mu_2 < 1;$$

$$(|a_{11}(x, y)| + |a_{21}(x, y)|) |u| + (|a_{12}(x, y)| + |a_{22}(x, y)|) |v| \leq C_1 |G(x, y) U|$$

$$\frac{\sum_{i=1}^2 |a_{ij}(x, y)|}{\sum_{i=1}^2 |a_{ij}(x, \tau)|} \leq C_2 < \infty \quad (j = 1, 2) \quad y, \tau \in R: |y - \tau| \leq \frac{1}{2};$$

$$\frac{\sum_{i=1}^2 |a_{ij}(x, y) - a_{ij}(t, y)|}{\sum_{i=1}^2 |a_{ij}(t, y)|} \leq c_2 < \infty \quad (j = 1, 2, \dots), \quad |x - t| \leq \frac{1}{2}.$$

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L_2 $U(x, y) \in D(\ell)$

$$\|c(x, y)u_x - v_y\|_{L_2}^2 + \|u_y + c(x, y)v_x\|_{L_2}^2 + \int_{R^2} \left[\left(\sum_{i=1}^2 |a_{i1}(x, y)|^2 \right) u^2 + \left(\sum_{i=1}^2 |a_{i2}(x, y)|^2 \right) v^2 \right] dx dy \leq C \| \ell U \|_{L_2}^2.$$

$$a_{ij}(x, y), (i, j = 1, 2)$$

$$G(x, y), \quad a_{12} = a_{21}$$

$$G(x, y), \quad), \quad)$$

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